Learning Target:

1. **Phrase:**
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   - 

2. **Preposition:**
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3. **Prepositional Phrase:**
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   - 
   - 

### Commonly Used Prepositions

- aboard
- about
- above
- as
- at
- after
- against
- along
- amid
- among
- around
- across
- before
- behind
- beneath
- by
- for
- beside
- between
- beyond
- but
- concerning
- down
- during
- except
- from
- inside
- into
- off
- on
- off
- onto
- over
- past
- since
- through
- to
- till
- throughout
- toward
- under
- until
- up
- upon
- with
- within

### Compound Prepositions

- According to
- By means of
- In place of
- In front of
- As of
- In spite of
- Out of
- Aside from
- In addition to
- Instead of
- On account of
- Because of
- Next to
- Prior to
4. Object of the Preposition:

APPLICATION

I. Read each of the following groups of words, and identify each as either a phrase or not a phrase by placing them in their appropriate containers.

after they leave
if she really knows
as the plane lands
was hoping
will be writing

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>PHRASE</th>
<th>NOT A PHRASE</th>
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II. Read the following paragraph and then highlight all the prepositional phrases you can find.

The big Grizzly from the Rockies wandered down the forest path, stopping only to eat a few berries on the way. Soon he heard the sound of running water and turned off the pathway. He found himself on the river bank. Leaping through the rushing water were the biggest, fattest salmon the bear had ever seen. He scrambled across the rocks and soon he was standing in the middle of the river, scooping up the big fish and stuffing them into his jaws.
III. Here are a few simple sentences. Can you think of some prepositional phrases that would make them more interesting? The first one has been done for you.

The boy ran. = The boy from the village ran across the street.

The bird flew.

The girl wrote.

The fish swam.

Summary: In your own words, define and explain how to identify Phrases, Prepositions and Prepositional Phrases. Minimum 3 sentences.